



Innovation in bikes & MaaS

Stefanie de Hair TNO

Stefanie.dehair@tno.nl

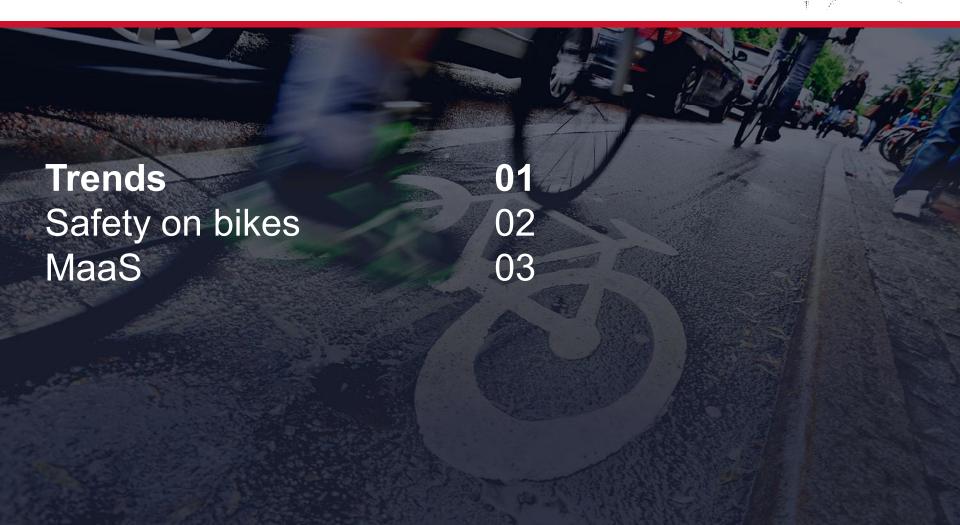
Raymond Gense
Next Urban Mobility

Raymond.gense@next-mobility.nl

STATEMENT 1 "In the city of the future the bike will be *the* means of transportation"







Problems of modern cities





Solutions via mobility





Citizens are choosing differently TNO innovation for life







Freedom of choice? How?



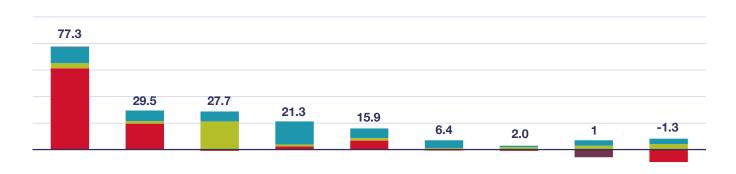




Based on costs?







Euro cents per passenger kilometre	Bus	Tram	Moped	Train	Metro	Coach	Aeroplane	Bicycle	Car
Subsidies	61.2	19.6	-0.9	2.5	6.8	-0.7	-0.9	0.3	-9.5
External costs	3.8	1.8	21.1	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.9	2.6	4
Infrastructure costs	12.4	8.1	7.5	17.5	7.3	6	1	4	4.2
External revenue	-0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5.9	0
Government costs in billions of euros	2.8	0.3	0.3	4.1	0.2	0.6		1.0	11.6
Government revenue in billions of euros	0.06	0	0	0.3	0	0.1		0.5	12.8

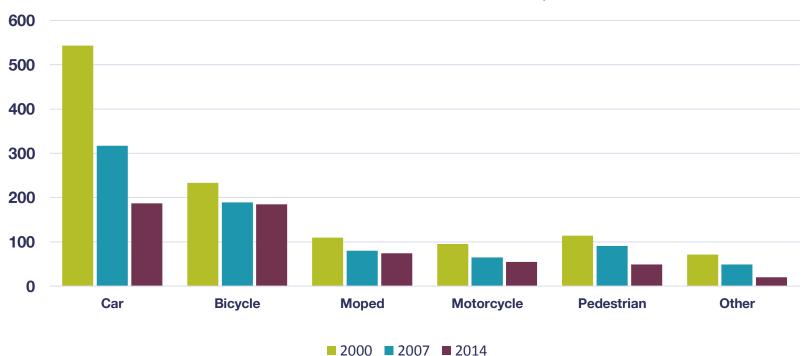
Source: TUE, VU

Concerns about safety

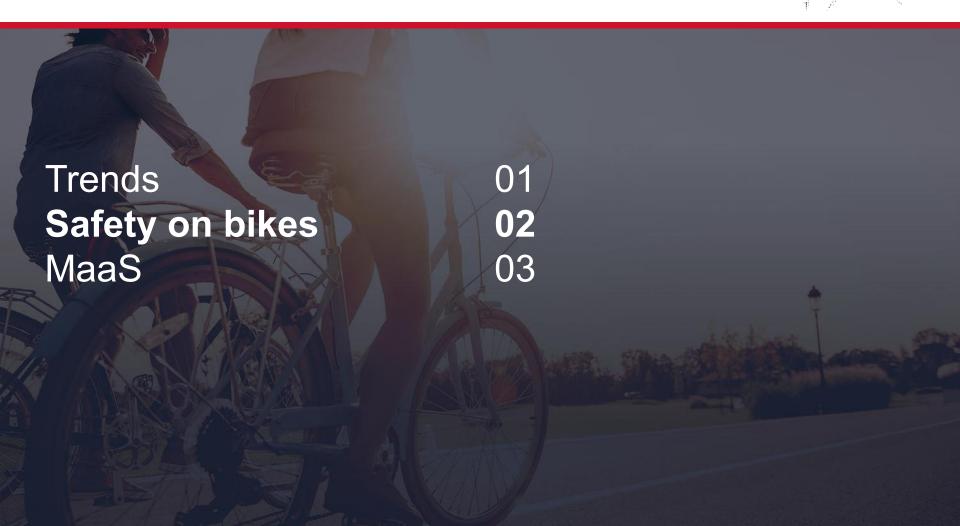






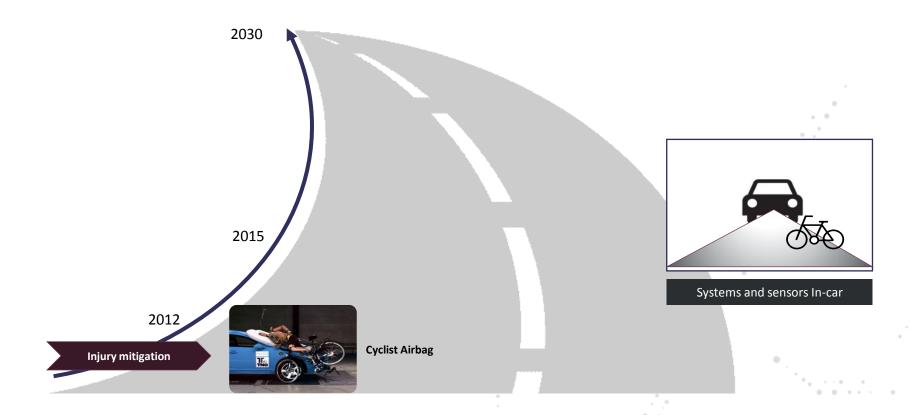




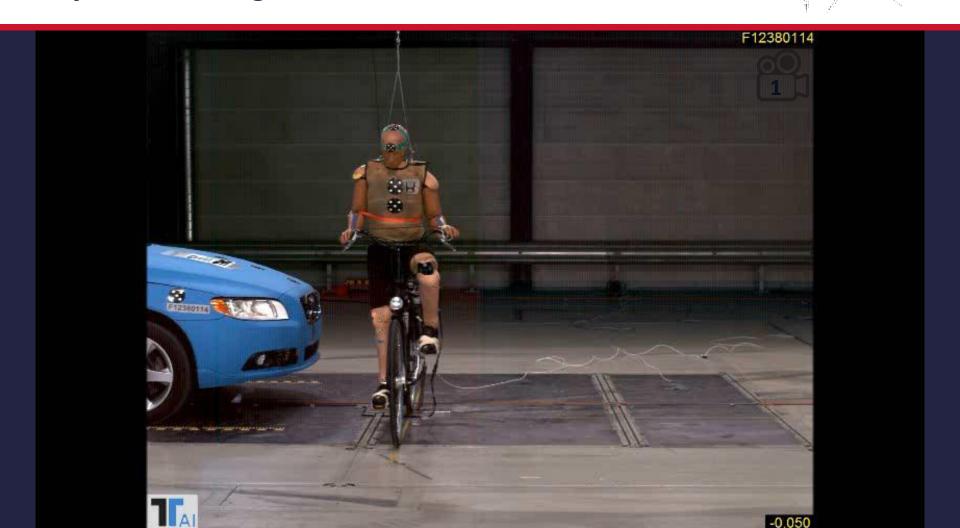




From vehicle perspective

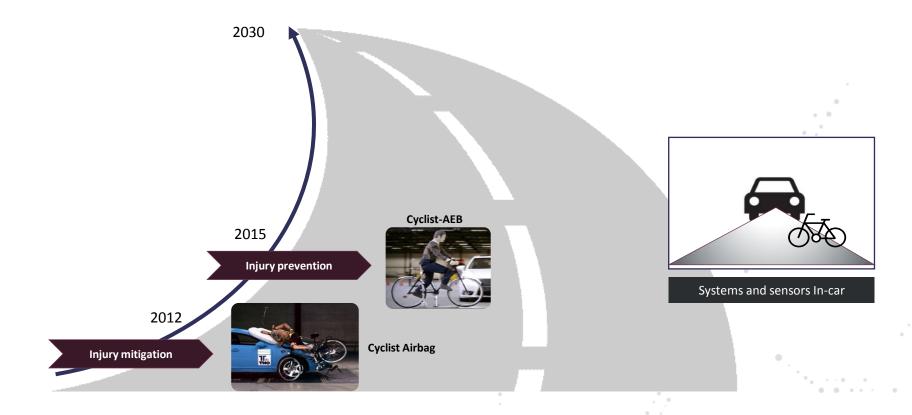








From vehicle perspective

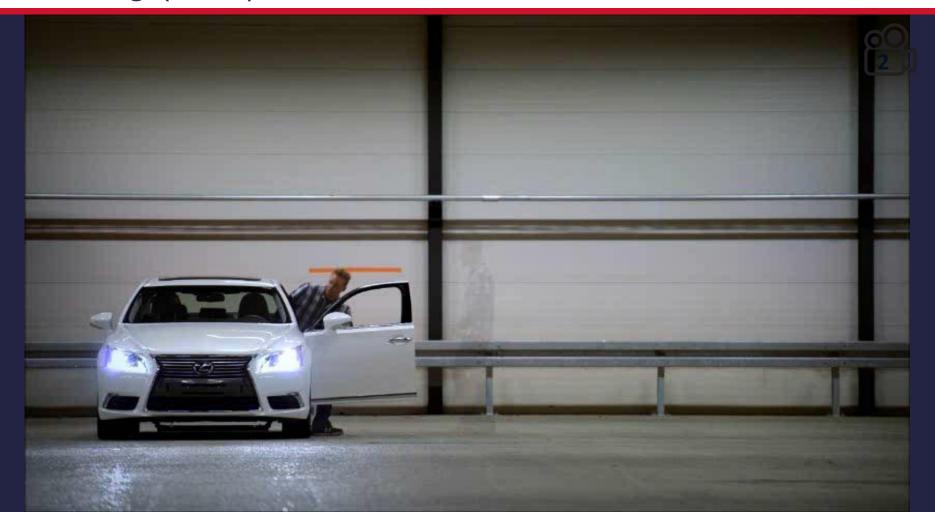






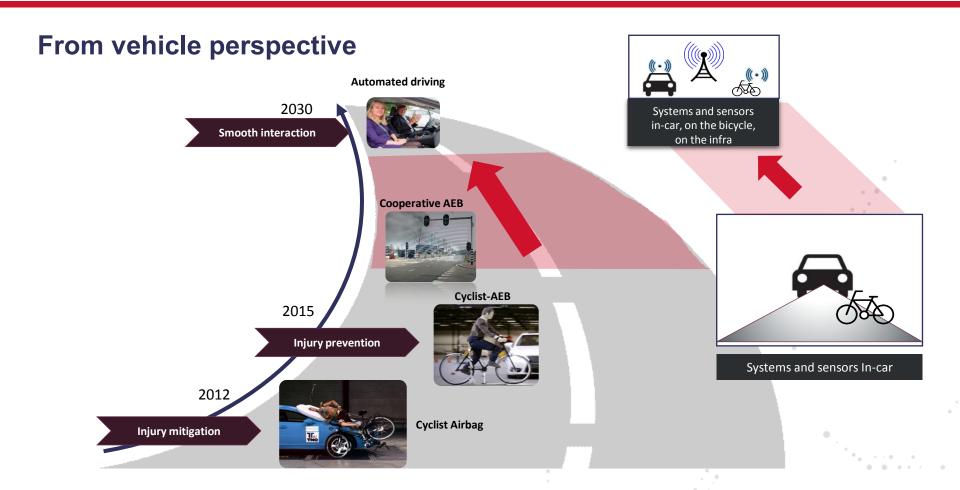
Autonomous emergency braking (AEB)





Road to safe cycling





Bicycle 2x communication







Bicycle 2x communication





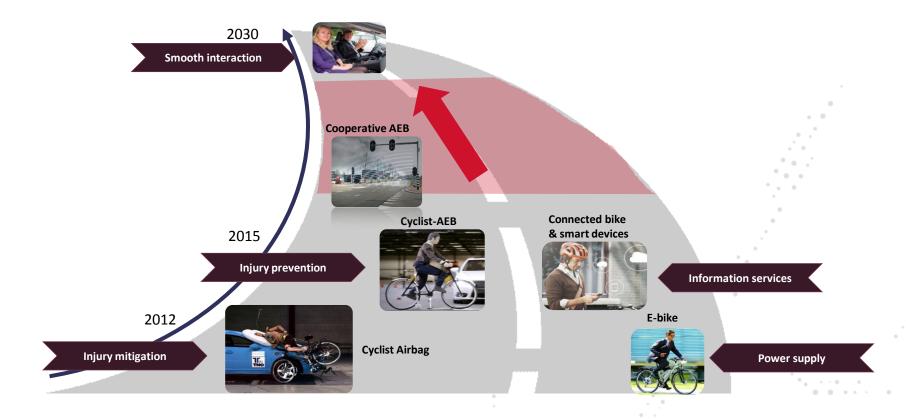


Road to safe cycling





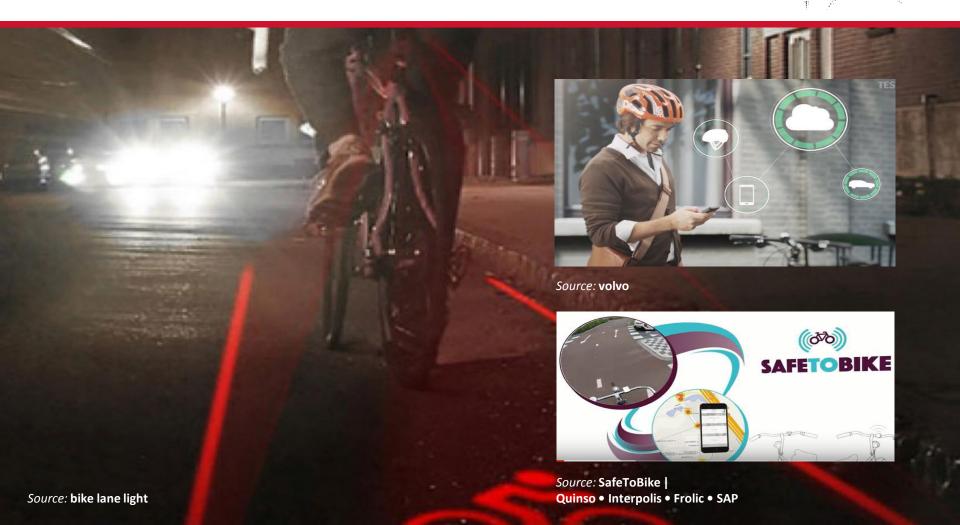
From vehicle perspective



Information service





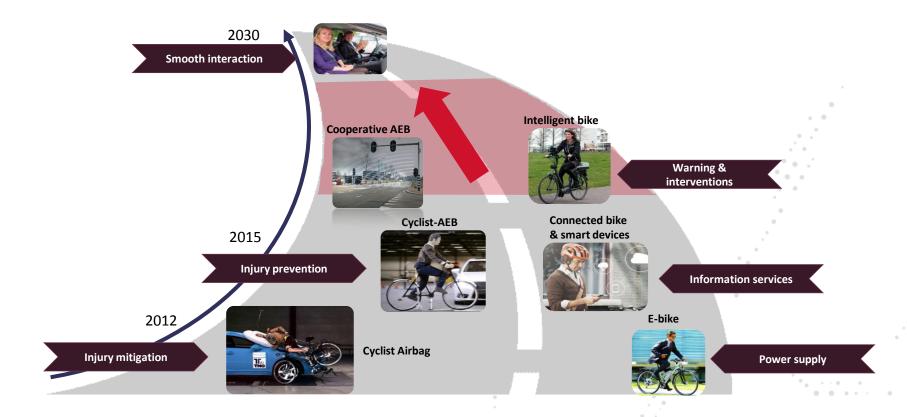


Road to safe cycling





From vehicle perspective



Self stabilizing bicycle







Sofiets -Adjustable saddle height





Intelligent bicycle





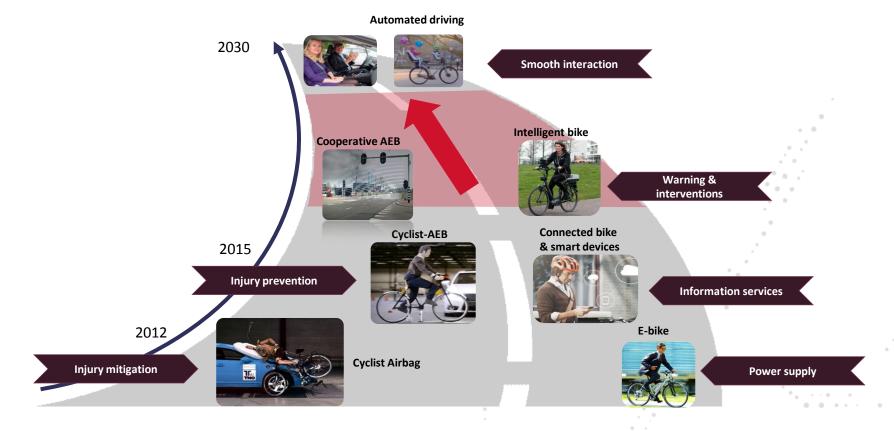


Road to safe cycling





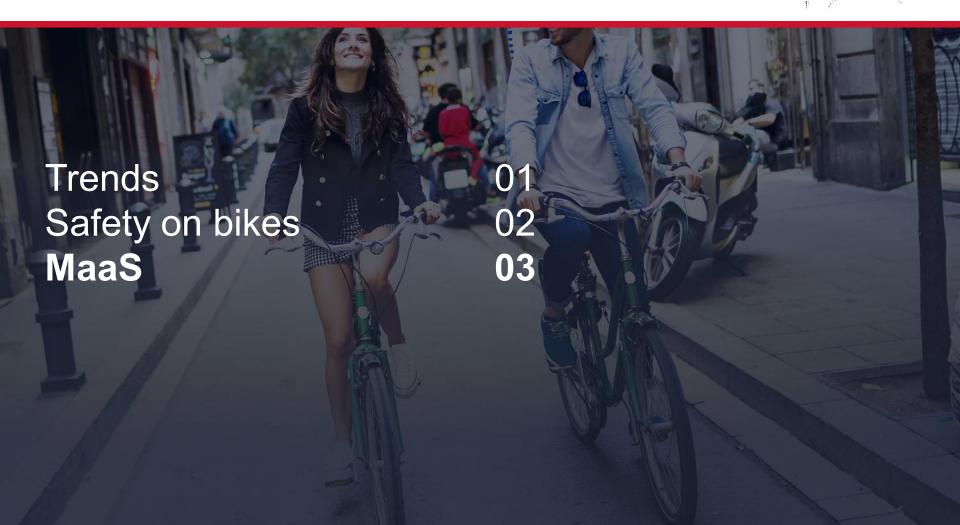
From vehicle perspective











Huge amount of innovative bike technologies available....





But technology can go too fast TNO innovation for life





Example: speed pedelec







Need for an integrated system







Vehicles

- Efficient drive system
- Electromobility
- CO₂-neutral mobility
- Driver assistance
- Connected vehicles

Connected Mobility concepts

- Innovative mobility concepts
- Short-distance mobility
- Seamless connections
- Micro mobility for the last mile
- Long-distance mobility

Infrastructure

- Traffic management
- Up-to-date traffic information
- Freely available parking
- Car to X
- Bike to X

Connectivity will help to make it work







Mobility as a Service (MaaS)



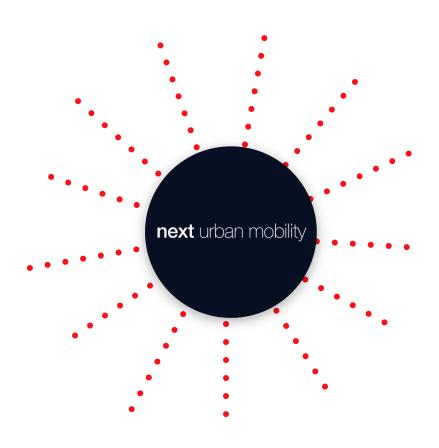






- 1. Change the heart of the city trough the minds of the people
- 2. Innovations work, If we work together
- 3. Sustainable systems that operate long term, independent of short term policies





Concrete case: Rijn-Waalpath 2020?









