

# How to improve cargo bike design



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Combining the demand of logistic operators with the offer from the Bicycle Industry

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#### Background

- Goods transport in urban areas has a major impact on the economy and liveability of cities,
- But receives little attention in comparison to passenger movement<sub>(OECD delivering the goods)</sub>

#### Background

- "The last mile is currently regarded as one of the more expensive, least efficient and most polluting sections of the entire logistics chain" (MACHARIS U. MELO 2011:)
- Up to 70 % of cost is in the last mile

#### Background



"today up to 35 per cent of this urban goods traffic is generated by CEP (courier, express and parcel) services" (MELO 2011: 200).

#### "Time windows"









# Legal issues







#### Demand

- Services
- Parcel delivery
- Food delivery
- SME cargo bikes



### HACP standards



### Safety aspects



#### The need



#### Innovation



#### Innovation





#### Offer

- Two wheelers
- Three wheelers
- Four wheelers
- Electric assistance 250W
- Electric assistance max 500 W

# The offer



# The offer



# The offer



# Design aspects



# Design aspects



#### Weight and volume

- 100-400KG max
- Width platform: 60-95
- Length platform: 88-200

• Europallet: 80\*120 (EPAL)

# Design aspects



# Design limits



# Trailer or cargo bike



#### Assisted trailer



Source:vogelvrije fietser

#### Courier service: (mini) distribution centres



foto:vaneckgroup.com



#### Courier service and innovation







# Fleet of delivery cargo bikes





# Competitors







# Car industry









#### Conclusions

- Modern Cargo bike design is just beginning
- There is a huge demand from logistic industry
- Bicycle industry is not aware of this demand
- Cargo bike industry is fragmented
- Innovation as in speed pedelecs should be adapted in cargo bikes



# Conclusion: innovation and upscaling is needed



#### Thank you for your attention!



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